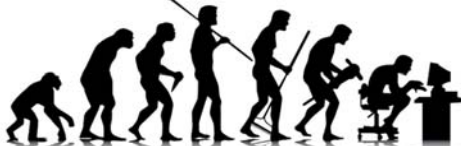


Chapter 5: Making a Living



1. Adaptive Strategies

- Food Production
- Foraging (hunter gatherers?)
 - Geographic distribution
 - Marginal ecosystems
 - Correlations
 - Band
 - egalitarian
- San, Mbuti, Innu

2. Adaptive Strategies Based on Food Production

1. Horticulture
2. Agriculture
 - Domesticated Animals
 - Irrigation
 - Terracing
- Costs and benefits
- Cultivation Continuum
 - Low-labor, shifting plot
 - labor intensive, permanent plot
 - Sectorial fallowing
3. Patoralists: pastoral nomadism, transhumance
 - Tribe, chiefdom

3. Economic Systems

- Economy
- Mode of production
- Production in Nonindustrial societies
- Means of production
 - Land
 - Labor, tools, specialization

4. Economizing and Maximization

1. Organized systems of Production, distribution and consumption
 - Elimination
2. Motivations of individuals
 - Alternative ends
 - Peasants
 1. States
 2. Low technology

5. Distribution and Exchange

- Karl Polanyi's 3 principles of exchange (1968):
 1. The market principle
 2. Redistribution
 3. Reciprocity
 - Generalized, balanced, negative
- Coexistence of Exchange Principles
- Potlatch



Karl Polanyi, 1967

